

Tantárgyi program

a

EFFIENCY PROBLEMS AT FRAGILE STATES

tantárgyhoz

2019/2020. tanév
I. félév

Nemzeti Közszolgálati Egyetem
Államtudományi és Nemzetközi Tanulmányok Kar
Lőrincz Lajos Közigazgatási Jogi Tanszék

Budapest, 2019. szeptember



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I. A tantárgyi struktúrában való elhelyezkedése és általános jellemzői

A tantárgy kódja:	KKS7BM16
A tantárgy kreditértéke:	5
Tárgyfelelős:	Prof. Dr. Bordás Mária
A tantárgy óraszám:	Full time course (lecture), 2 classes/week
Előkövetelmény:	-
A tárgy oktatói:	Prof. Dr. Bordás Mária
A számonkérés módja:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Presence in the classes – maximum 3 absences are allowed – it is the condition of the signature2. Condition of getting grade 5 without taking exam: -Active participation in the classes: asking questions, answering my questions, comments, ppt. presentation (ppt. presentation can be held either in the class, or after the class based on our agreement)3. Exam: oral exam in the examination sessions (for those who did not get grade 5 without taking exam)4. Requirements of the oral exam: -Knowledge of the lectures -Knowledge of some literature -The examinee will get a topic, and he/she is required to explain it in 15-20 minutes. -Grades: 1-55. The ppt. presentations of the lectures will be displayed on the University's web page.

II. A tantárgy szakmai tematikája

1. Development of the Ancient States in the Middle-East and Africa – to compare with Western states
2. State and religion in the three monotheist religions: Judaism, Christianity, Islam
3. Role of Reformation in Europa and Islam in the states' modernization processes
4. Development of the Islam in the Middle Ages
5. The relevance of political Islam in the Islamic World
6. Islamic fundamentalism and the radical Islam - the Muslim Brotherhood
7. Colonialism – Modernization problems in the Islamic world
8. Roots of radical Islam – development of radical Islamist organizations
9. The Al-Kaida – the heritage of Bin Laden
10. Affiliates of Al-Kaida in the Middle East and North Africa – Efficiency problems of the region
11. Palestine State: Hamas in Gaza and Fatah in West Bank
12. Israel as a strange body, in the Islamic World – Its conflict with the Arab countries
13. The Hezbollah and the Lebanese civil war
14. The “Arab Spring” or “Arab Winter” in the Islamic World
15. The development of the Islamic State (ISIS) and its affiliates in the Middle East and Africa
16. The Taliban: Efficiency problems in Afghanistan – FATA: the uncontrolled Pashtu territories
17. Boko Haram in Nigeria
18. Traditional Islamic States: Gulf monarchies (Saudi Arabia, Oman, United Arab Emirates, Khatar, Bahrein, Kuwait)
19. The Iranian Revolution in 1979 – state system of the recent Iran: the theocratical state

20. American efforts of state-building in Afghanistan and Iraq – Reason of the failures
21. Reasons of the war in Syria and Iraq

III. Követelmények

1. Presence in the classes – maximum 3 absences are allowed – it is the condition of the signature
 2. Condition of getting grade 5 without taking exam:
- Active participation in the classes: asking questions, answering my questions, comments, ppt. presentation (ppt. presentation can be held either in the class, or after the class based on our agreement)
3. Exam: oral exam in the examination sessions (for those who did not get grade 5 without taking exam)
 4. Requirements of the oral exam:
 - Knowledge of the lectures
 - Knowledge of some literature
 - The examinee will get a topic, and he/she is required to explain it in 15-20 minutes.
 - Grades: 1-5
 5. The ppt. presentations of the lectures will be displayed on the University's web page.

Optional topics to the ppt. presentation of the students:

1. Main reason of the terrorism in Mali
2. How does the Islamic State (ISIS) operate?
3. Sunni versus shía Islam in the Middle East
4. Main problems of the state building in Iraq
5. The failure of the state in Somalia
6. The impact of the colonization on the public administration in the Middle East and Africa
7. States nations
8. The effect of the radical Islam: emergence of the Islamic State (ISIS)
9. Public Administration and state efficiency in the Islamic States
10. The influence of the Arab Spring: North Africa (Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria, Egypt, Libya)
11. Middle East (Syria, Yemen)
12. Libya, Somalia, Yemen, Syria as failed states
13. State system and the radical Islam in Sudan (North- South, civil war, refugees, genocide)
14. Yemen: a new failed state – shía-sunni conflicts, terrorism, civil war, intervention of Saud-Arabia and Iran
15. Relationship with the radical Islam and the state inefficiency
16. Interweaving of the state and religious system in Iran
17. Challenges of state-building in Iraq and Afghanistan – The Iraqi war
18. Specialities of the terrorism in North Africa – African terrorist organizations
19. Reform attemptation in Saudi Arabia and in the other Gul Monarchies

IV. A tananyag

Joel S. Migdal: Strong Societies and Weak States: State-Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World

Prof. Dr. Bordás Mária: Iszlám kalifátus a 21. században (?) Az állami hatékonyság kérdései a Közel-Keleten és Észak-Afrikában, Dialóg Campus Kiadó

Brennan Kraxberger: Failed States: Realities, Risks, and Responses

Jasmin Lorch: *Analysing Civil Society in Weak States*

Patrick W. Quirk: *Great Powers, Weak States, and Insurgency*

Albert Rakipi: *Weak States and Security Rethinking the Balkan Post-Cold War Security Agenda*

Mehran Kamrava: *Fragile Politics: Weak States in the Greater Middle East*

J.J. Messner, Nate Haken, et al. : *Fragile States Index 2016*

Biersteker, Thomas J, 2002 "State, Sovereignty and Territory" in Carlsnaes, Walter et. al. (ed.) *Handbook of International relations* London: SAGE Publications

Buzan, Barry, 1991. *People, States & Fear*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf

Failed States, Collapsed States, Weak States: Causes and Indicators ROBERT I. ROTBERG

Juhi Tyagi: *Weak States*, Published Online: 29 FEB 2012

Robert I. Rotberg: *Failed and Weak States in Theory and Practice*

Michael Nicholson: *Globalization, Weak States and Failed States*

Stewart Patrick: *Weak States and Global Threats: Assessing Evidence of "Spillovers"**

Stuart Eizenstat, John Edward Porter, and Jeremy Weinstein: *Rebuilding Weak States*

ROBERT I. ROTBERG: *Failed States, Collapsed States, Weak States: Causes and Indicators*

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: *United Nations Global Counter Strategy* (United Nations Press Office, New York, 08 September 2006);

Council of European Union: *The European Union Counter-Terrorism Strategy* (European Union Press Office, Brussels, 30 November 2005);

Leighton, Paul: *The Challenge of Terrorism to Free Societies in the Global Village*, (Eastern Michigan University, 2004)

European Council: *Declaration on Combating Terrorism*, Brussels, 5 March 2004.

Dr. Cetron, Marvin J. and Davies, Owen: *55 trends now shaping the Future of Terrorism* (The Proteus Press, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 2 February 2008)

Kardos Gábor: Francis Fukuyama: *Államépítés. Kormányzás Kormányzás és világrend a 21. században* Századvég Kiadó (Budapest), 2005

Juhász Lilla Mária: *Az állam szerepe a XXI. században* Pro Publico Bono Online 2011

<http://www.propublicobono.hu/pdf/Juh%C3%A1sz%20Lilla%20.pdf>

Colonel Thomas X Hammes: *Four Generations of Warfare' in The Sling and the Stone, On War in the 21st Century*, (St. Paul, MN, 2006),

Lind, William S. "Understanding Fourth Generation Warfare." (Center for Cultural Conservatism at the Free Congress Foundation, Washington, DC. 2004.)

Reeve, Simon. The New Jackals: Ramzi Yousef, Osama bin Laden and the Future of Terrorism. (Boston: Northeastern University Press. 7 October, 1999)

Harold A. Gould, and Franklin C. Spinney, Fourth Generation Warfare Is Here! (University of Virginia, Center for South Asian Students, Fall 2001)

Allen Hammond: Which World? Scenarios for the 21st Century, Island Press, Washington, 1998.

National Intelligence Council: Global Trends 2025: A Transformed World, (US Government Printing Office, Washington, DC. 2008)

NATO Military Committee (NATO) MC 472 NATO Military Concept for Defence Against Terrorism, (NATO HQ, Brussels, 2003)

Dr Maria Bordas PhD – Dr Janos Tomolya: „Legal Aspects of Combating against the Terrorism with respect to Efficiency Requirements” Defence Against Terrorism Review 2012/2. NATO COE-DAT, Turkey.

Dr Maria Bordas PhD: „Thoughts on Public Administration Sciences” Polgári Szemle, 2012./3-6. Budapest

Dr Maria Bordas PhD: „Corruption Risk Analyses – Development of Integrity-Based Administrative Culture Study in the Collection of Essays Published by the Hungarian State Audit Office Budapest 2012.

Budapest, 2019. szeptember 3.

Dr. Téglási András
Megbízott Intézetvezető